



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: МОРОЗОВА

Имя: ПОЛИНА

Отчество: СЕРГЕЕВНА

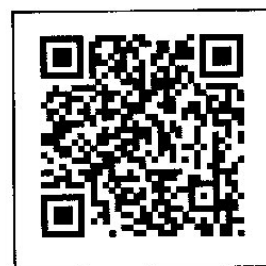
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

10

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант - 2

Task 1.

1.a. 1. work 2. push 3. ideas 4. get

1.b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, / "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!

1.c. 1. It means that this speech ^{concerns} ~~is concerned~~ about the ~~man or human who says this~~ person who says this. The exact person is driven by this passion.

2. It means that the passion drives exactly the person. The passion does ~~exactly~~ what is that move exactly.

3. ~~The choice impacts the meaning of the sentence.~~ The speaker makes an accent on different words to highlight them. The listeners pay more attention to the highlighted words.



Task 2.

1. It would be the aspect concerning my family. I would like to spend more time with my ~~family~~ wife, children because I spend the most time working. I think, all of my six children need my attention and careness.
2. My family plays an important role in my decision-making process for major projects. It helps me ~~a lot and sugg~~ and supports me a lot in ~~my~~ the beginning. Also ~~it sometimes~~ the family members ~~give~~ provide me with interesting ideas.
3. I teach my children step by step. I talk to them about different things, themes. And when we are in the right situation I can tell them about my life experience, about my decisions.
4. It is important to me, because I think ~~that it~~ like having plans. I think the future ~~shouldn't~~ not be mysterious, especially for influential entrepreneurs. To ensure it remains a priority, I make different plans using my diary, ~~where I also write events happened to me~~ to remember them.
5. Mostly I ~~don't~~ do not pay attention to



public criticism. When setback happens, I consider them as a part of my career. It is an awful part, but not ~~useless~~ useless. It helps me to understand my fails.

6. If I could give one piece of advice to young entrepreneurs, it would be not allowing yourself themselves to give up. It is really important for people to push themselves forwards, to make themselves work. The

Task 3.

1. Antless

Task 4.

1. B down

When he ~~was~~ had been unemployed for six months already, Neil could hardly survive, his situation was really awful.

2. D belt

Maggie is an unpredictable, so she may go mad because of ~~nothing~~ anything.



3. D bring me to trial

After the conflict, my neighbour ~~to~~ wanted me to feel frightened because ~~he~~ of the official solving of our dispute.

4. B continuously

The heavy rain lasted all night without breaks.

5. C essential

If you have the most important ingredients, you can make the dish without other ones.

6. A itchy

Tara likes adventures, so now she ~~is~~ plans to visit India, ~~in a short~~ she is almost ready.

7. C touched

I think it was a painful theme for Ralph but you ~~have~~ ~~spe~~ just have spoken about it, about his forthcoming retirement.

~~8. B top~~

~~After long working for a in a nursing~~



8. B top

~~After~~ Simon had been ^{for a long time} curing in a nursing house, but now he is fine and healthy.

9. A initiative

A lot of people are afraid to ^{be sure and} start their own businesses because of the economic situation ~~in the country~~.

10. B announced

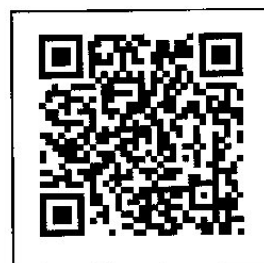
You will be informed about all changes in the examination specific tasks because of us.

Task 3.

2. ~~1. Communication skill is an essential success of in the modern in the workplace~~

Communication is an essential skill of the success ~~in the modern in the workplace~~ in the modern workplace.

It highlights the importance of the communication and ~~the role which it plays in the modern society~~ highlights the ~~the~~ exact skill which plays a ~~big role~~ huge role in the modern society.



2.1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" means "if not". It makes the sentence more negative.

3. There is a ~~societal~~ ^{global} shift occurring toward values in ~~sustain~~ ^{sustainable} global societal ~~sustain~~ sustainability.

It marks the happening of the shift.

4. To thrive, ~~embrace~~ risk-taking organizations must embrace calculated.

It tells about the way to act.

5. Were this technological advancement, for this task it would be not impossible.

The second conditional is used here. It tells about the situation which is not going to happen.



Task 5.

1 - ~~C~~ 3 - E 5 - L 7 - ~~K~~ 9 - G
 2 - B 4 - A 6 - H 8 - I 10 - ~~F~~

~~J~~ J and D are the odd ones.

1. The aim is to tell about significant events in a colourful way. The extract is for readers who are obsessed with rain and poetry. ~~They make~~ Specific words, phrases are used to describe the picture which the author can see in the most exact, and colourful and exciting way.

3. The aim is to have fun and laugh with your listeners. The extract is for listeners such as friends, family members. ~~also~~ The phrases are placed in ~~the~~ a funny way to understand the absurd and nonsense of the situation.

6. The aim is to keep readers excited and keep this excitement and mystery until the end. The extract is for thriller-lovers, ~~who like to~~ of different age groups. Specific phrases are used to keep readers paying attention until the culmination and the end. Also they are used to make the mysterious way of telling the story.

10. The aim is to explain how use or make different stuff in an understandable way. The extract



is for people who don't know how to use or make different things. Specific words highlight the ~~accu~~ accuracy of actions.

7. The aim is to remember the events which happened during your life. The extract is for the person ~~who~~ who writes ~~down this~~ in this diary. It helps to remember the life experience. The ~~Accurate~~ specific words help to remember the ~~exact~~ life experience exactly.

8. The aim is to make the events of ~~the~~ the past known for people who live in the modern society. The extract is for the people of nowadays. Grammar patterns, specific words and phrases are used here to highlight the ~~to~~ features of the writing many years ago and to describe events in ~~exact~~ way.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy as it ~~eli~~ claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution and ~~make city~~ ~~become~~ without banning factories, other forms of transportation, heating systems which also cause air pollution.

- Improved sentence: Therefore, ~~banning~~ Although, banning ^{only} cars would not completely eliminate air



pollution and make cities much cleaner.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that if cars ~~are banned~~ were banned, there would be no more accidents, ensuring absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists, because ~~there could not~~ ~~absolute safety for anyone~~ and the cars are not the only reasons for accidents.
- Improved sentence: Even if cars were banned, ~~there could not be absolute safety for anyone~~ there would be accidents, because ~~there could not be~~ absolute safety for anyone.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone, because ~~cars help people to arrive in places to places in time~~ there are other forms of transport and cars help people to ~~arrive~~ be in places in time.
- Improved sentence: Banning cars would not instantly transform city centers into peaceful and enjoyable places for everyone because ~~there are~~ cars are not the only reasons for conflicts, for example, there are also bicycles, which also cause troubles.



Fallacy 4: Sentence 12.4.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that ~~the~~ people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience because they ~~just~~ can be late for their work or different places.
- Improved sentence: People who drive in city centers can care about other people and drive cars careful but they can be late and need to arrive quickly.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

- Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars is undeniably the best way forward for cities, because ~~people~~ when people cannot use their cars they can be late and angry because of it, ~~but other~~
- Improved sentence: Banning cars is not undeniably the best way forward for cities because the other reasons for air pollution would remain, but people who had been ~~use~~ using cars would be late and angry because of it.

